



# 6 SOFT & BITE-SIZED



## Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized for Adults

### What is this food texture level?

Level 6 – Soft & Bite-Sized Foods:

- ✓ Soft, tender and moist, but with no thin liquid leaking/dripping from the food
- ✓ Ability to 'bite off' a piece of food is *not* required
- ✓ Ability to chew 'bite-sized' pieces so that they are safe to swallow *is required*
- ✓ 'Bite-sized' pieces no bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm in size
- ✓ Food can be mashed/broken down with pressure from fork
- ✓ A knife is *not* required to cut this food



### Why is this food texture level used for adults?

Level 6 – Soft & Bite-Sized food may be used if you are not able to bite off pieces of food safely but are able to chew bite-sized pieces down into little pieces that are safe to swallow. Soft & Bite-Sized foods need a moderate amount of chewing, for the tongue to 'collect' the food into a ball and bring it to the back of the mouth for swallowing. The pieces are 'bite-sized' to reduce choking risk. If you notice the food pieces are not being chewed well though, please contact your clinician to make sure you are on the correct food texture to reduce choking risk. Soft & Bite-Sized foods are eaten using a fork, spoon or chopsticks.

### How do I test my food to make sure it is Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized?

It is safest to test Soft & Bite-Sized food using the IDDSI Fork Pressure test.

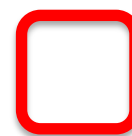
See videos of the IDDSI Fork Pressure Test at [www.IDDSI.org/framework/food-testing-methods/](http://www.IDDSI.org/framework/food-testing-methods/)

#### IDDSI Fork Pressure Test

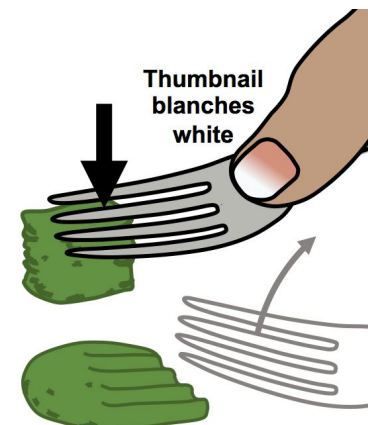
For **adults** the lump size is **no bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm**, which is about the **width** of a standard dinner fork.

**To make sure the food is soft enough**, press down on the fork until the thumbnail blanches to white, then lift the fork to see that the food is completely squashed and does not regain its shape

No bigger than 1.5cm x 1.5cm bite size for adults



**Soft & Bite-Sized food must pass both size and softness tests!**





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## EXAMPLES of Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized Food for Adults

- \* **Meat** cooked tender and chopped so pieces are no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm lump size. If cannot serve soft and tender, serve as Minced and Moist
- \* **Fish** cooked soft enough to break and serve in pieces no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm
- \* **Fruit** soft and chopped to pieces no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm pieces (drain any excess liquid). Do not use the fibrous parts of fruit (for example, the white parts of an orange). Be extra careful if you are eating fruit with a high water content, where the juice separates from the solid in the mouth during chewing (for instance, fruits like watermelon or other melons)
- \* **Vegetables** steamed or boiled with final cooked size no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm. (Stir fried vegetables are *too firm* and are *not* suitable)
- \* **Cereal** served with pieces no bigger than 1.5cmx1.5cm, with their texture fully softened. Drain excess liquid before serving
- \* **NO REGULAR DRY BREAD due to high choking risk!** See <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC0I9FDjwJR0L5svIGCvIqHA/featured?reload=9> for instructions on how to make a Level 5 Minced & Moist sandwich, as this is also suitable for use on Soft & Bite-Sized diet
- \* **Rice** requires a sauce to moisten it and hold it together. Rice should *not* be sticky or gluey and should *not* separate into individual grains when cooked and served. May require a thick, smooth, non-pouring sauce to moisten and hold the rice together



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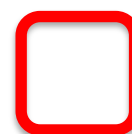
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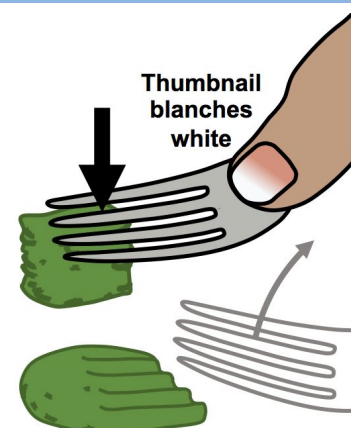
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For safety, **AVOID** these food textures that pose a choking risk for adults who need Level 6 Soft & Bite-Sized Food

Food characteristic to AVOID	Examples of foods to AVOID
<b>Mixed thin + thick textures</b>	Soup with pieces of food, cereal with milk
<b>Hard or dry food</b>	Nuts, raw vegetables (e.g. carrot, cauliflower, broccoli); dry cakes, bread, dry cereal
<b>Tough or fibrous foods</b>	Steak; pineapple
<b>Chewy</b>	Lollies/candies/sweets, cheese chunks, marshmallows, chewing gum, sticky mashed potato, dried fruits, sticky foods
<b>Crispy</b>	Crackling, crisp bacon, cornflakes
<b>Crunchy food</b>	Raw carrot, raw apple, popcorn
<b>Sharp or spiky</b>	Corn chips and crisps
<b>Crumbly bits</b>	Dry cake crumble, dry biscuits (add sauce to make these suitable)
<b>Pips, seeds</b>	Apple seeds, pumpkin seeds, white of orange
<b>Food with skins or outer shell</b>	Peas, grapes, chicken skin, salmon skin, sausage skin
<b>Foods with husks</b>	Corn, shredded wheat, bran
<b>Bone or gristle</b>	Chicken bones, fish bones, other bones, meat with gristle
<b>Round, long shaped food</b>	Sausage, grape
<b>Sticky or gummy food</b>	Nut butter, overcooked oatmeal/porridge, edible gelatin, konjac containing jelly, sticky rice cakes
<b>Stringy food</b>	Beans, rhubarb
<b>Floppy foods</b>	Lettuce, cucumber, uncooked baby spinach leaves
<b>Crust formed during cooking or heating</b>	Crust or skin that forms on food during cooking or after heating, for example, cheese topping; mashed potato
<b>'Floppy' food</b>	Lettuce, cucumber, baby spinach leaves
<b>'Juicy' food</b>	Where juice separates from the food piece in the mouth, for example watermelon
<b>Large or hard lumps of food</b>	Casserole pieces larger than 1.5cmx1.5cm, fruit, vegetable, meat, pasta or other food pieces larger than 1.5cmx1.5cm
<b>Extra Clinician notes</b>	

Intended for general information only. Please consult with your health care professional for specific advice for your needs